

МІНІСТЕРСТВО ОСВІТИ І НАУКИ УКРАЇНИ

НАЦІОНАЛЬНИЙ ТЕХНІЧНИЙ УНІВЕРСИТЕТ
«ХАРКІВСЬКИЙ ПОЛІТЕХНІЧНИЙ ІНСТИТУТ»

МЕТОДИЧНІ ВКАЗІВКИ

**«Розвиток мовних компетенцій у студентів-соціологів
1 і 2 курсів для самостійної роботи»**

**Development of language competencies in sociology students
of 1 and 2 courses for independent work**

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Методичні вказівки для «Розвиток мовних компетенцій у студентів-соціологів 1 і 2 курсів для самостійної роботи / уклад. О. А. Землякова, Т. М. Нетецька, Г. О. Неустроєва, Л. М. Саліонович. – Харків : НТУ «ХПІ». – 48 с.

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ВСТУП

Сьогодні, зважаючи на великий обсяг різноманітного тематичного і граматичного матеріалу, що має засвоїти студент при навчанні англійської мови, особлива увага приділяється створенню додаткового навчально-методичного забезпечення, спрямованого на самостійне вивчення англійської мови студентами.

Методичні вказівки призначені для розвитку та формування відповідних граматично комунікативних навичок студентів соціологів 1 – 2 курсів.

Вони містять граматичні вправи з основних тем граматики англійської мови.

Структура методичних вказівок складається з двох частин, засвоєння змісту кожної з яких передбачається протягом навчального семестру і може застосовуватися для самостійного використання студентами.

Мета вказівок – максимально наблизити теоретичний курс граматики до практичного оволодіння англійською мовою.

Part 1
CONDITIONALS

Section 1
First Conditional

Exercise 1

Match the beginning of each sentence in A with its end in B

<i>A</i>	<i>B</i>
1. I will phone you a) if you make so much noise.
2. If you wash the dishes, b) we won't be able to play
3. You will make Grandma very happy	basketball. c) if I arrive before you.
4. If it doesn't stop raining, d. if you visit her today.
5. John won't be tired e. if he goes to bed soon.
6. The baby won't sleep f. I will dry them.

Exercise 2

Rewrite the sentences and use the first conditional

1. My car will be out of order. I won't drive you there.

If my car is out of order, I won't drive you there.

2. We'll have a nap after lunch. We'll be sleepy.

We'll have a nap after lunch if we _____ . sleepy.

3. I won't know his phone number. I won't be able to give him a ring.

If I _____ his phone number, I won't be able to give him a ring.

4. John will be at work. He won't go with us.

As long as John _____ . at work, he won't go with us.

5. He won't like the monitor. He can send it back to the shop.

Provided that he _____ . the monitor, he can send it back to the shop.

6. We won't help you. We won't have enough time.

We won't help you if we _____ enough time.

7. You will choose some other hotel. You won't be happy about it.

You will choose some other hotel unless you _____. happy about it.

8. Take up this course. You will like it.

If you _____ this course, you will like it.

9. Don't tell your parents. They will be surprised.

Unless you _____ your parents, they will be surprised.

10. You won't eat anything. You'll be hungry.

If you _____ anything, you'll be hungry.

11. We'll set off tomorrow. The weather will be good.

We'll set off tomorrow on condition that the weather _____ good.

Exercise 3

There is one mistake in each sentence. Underline it and correct it

If you <u>will help</u> me, we will finish in time.	help
Sarah doesn't come to the party if you don't invite her.	
If we'll order the new TV set tomorrow, we'll get it on Friday.	
Nobody will like you if you won't change your behaviour.	
You won't be able to use grammar correctly unless you don't understand it.	
As long as you won't make a mess in my bedroom, you can share it with me.	
You'll get a discount providing you'll have their loyalty card.	
Suppose they will win the match, will they be in the finals?	
I get rid of my old car if you don't need it.	
We'll take some sandwiches with us in case we'll be hungry.	
He'll speak to us on condition that we won't mention his name in the article.	

Exercise 4

Use the words to make the first conditional sentences

1. I'll play with you

help | housework | you | as long as | me | the | with

I'll play with you as long as you help me with the housework.

2. Will you tell

me, _____?

(go | out | if | you)

3. _____,

I'll phone her.

(not reply | my | to | Sarah | email | if)

4. _____,

we'll catch the 10 o'clock train.

(plane | the | suppose | time | on | land)

5. Nobody will believe you

(always | unless | truth | you | tell | the)

6. _____,

how many chairs will we need?

(come | party | everybody | providing | the | to)

7. OK, you can drive my car

(fast | you | not drive | on condition that)

8. _____,

we'll let you know.

(meeting | for | we | late | if | be | the)

9. I'll take my credit card

(of | out | in case | run | I | cash)

10. Your purse will get stolen

(careful | you | unless | be)

11. What will you do

.?

(his | Peter | not be | | if | office | in)

Exercise 5

Complete the sentences using your own ideas

1. If you love someone, _____.

If you love someone, you will protect them.

2. If you trust someone, _____.

3. If you despise someone, _____.

4. If you accuse someone, _____.

5. If you're rich, _____.

6. If you're clever, _____.

7. If you are lazy, _____.

8. If you are talented, _____.

Exercise 6

Complete the sentences the correct form of the verb in the box

<i>be</i>	<i>call</i>	<i>work</i>	<i>want</i>	<i>forget</i>	<i>have</i>	<i>get</i>	<i>leave</i>	<i>find</i>
-----------	-------------	-------------	-------------	---------------	-------------	------------	--------------	-------------

1. Don't feel you have to come if you _____ to.

2. If they _____ at 4.30, they will be here by 6.00.

3. If you see Andy at the presentation, _____ to say hello from me.

4. He _____ you if he has any problems.

5. It might not be a good idea to go out tonight if you _____ an important meeting tomorrow.

6. If you are going to downtown, _____ a video film for tonight while you're there.

7. If you _____ all day, please, don't go to the club tonight.

8. If Ann _____ hard lately, she'll be happy to have a few days off.

9. If you should _____ my papers, call me immediately.

Exercise 7

Select the correct word or phrase

1. This time in six months, I'll be at university unless / if I decide to take a gap year first.
2. I'm not going to worry **unless** / **as long as** she hasn't called by midnight.
3. I'm playing tennis tomorrow **providing** / **unless** it rains.
4. You can borrow my car **unless** / **as long as** you promise not to drive too fast.
5. You can watch the film **as long as** / **in case** you promise to go to bed when it finishes,
6. I don't mind if you come home late **unless** / **as long as** you come in quietly.
7. We can win the championship, **providing** / **unless** we avoid bad injuries.
8. You can keep the puppy **as long as** / **unless** you promise to take care of it.
9. My parents don't care who I marry **unless** / **as long as** I am happy.

Exercise 8

Rewrite these sentences using UNLESS

1. We won't buy any fish today if it isn't cheaper than yesterday.
We won't buy any fish today unless it is cheaper than yesterday.
2. If you don't go to the party, they'll be disappointed.
3. I can't help her if she doesn't want to talk to me.
4. If it doesn't stop raining, we'll stay at home.
5. If he doesn't go to the post office, he won't buy the stamps.
6. George won't come out of hospital if he doesn't feel better.

Section 2
Second Conditional

Exercise 1

Choose the 5 words which complete each sentence

1. marry him, would you say yes?

he	to	if	would	asked	asks	you
----	----	----	-------	-------	------	-----

2. How would we keep in touch?

to	didn't	we	have	if	did	computers
----	--------	----	------	----	-----	-----------

3. if the pay was lower than it is?

leave	you	left	job	your	if	would
-------	-----	------	-----	------	----	-------

4. If she, going out with her.

he	beautiful	wouldn't	isn't	wasn't	being	be
----	-----------	----------	-------	--------	-------	----

5. If people, be fewer wars.

more	would	there	tolerant	wouldn't	were	are
------	-------	-------	----------	----------	------	-----

6. If you, be able to communicate.

speak	spoke	speaking	couldn't	wouldn't	we	English
-------	-------	----------	----------	----------	----	---------

Exercise 2

Are these sentences correct (✓) or incorrect (✗)? Rewrite the incorrect sentences

1. What would you do if you were lost?

2. If you didn't have any money, what will you do?

3. If I meet a famous person I would ask them for their autograph.

4. If I were you, I'd take a map.

5. What would you do if you bitten by a snake?

6. If I broken my leg, I'd go to hospital.

Exercise 3

Look at the situations below. Decide if they are impossible/hypothetical or possible and form a conditional sentence for each one. Where possible, try to use other modal verbs instead of will or would, for example can, could, might, may, should, must

Examples: *If it rains this weekend, I may not go out.*

If I had a holiday next week, I might go to Portugal.

1. It will rain this weekend.
2. You will have a holiday next week.
3. You speak English fluently.
4. You will win the lottery.
5. Your country will win the football World Cup.
6. You will go out tonight with some friends.
7. You live in another country.
8. You can fly.
9. You will meet the president of your country.
10. You will be late for your next lesson.
11. You will go to bed later than usual tonight.

Exercise 4

Use the words to make the second conditional statements and questions.

1. I'd play with you

help me | with the housework | you | if

I'd play with you if you helped me with the housework.

2. I wouldn't go there

(be | I | if | you)

3. _____ .we'd catch an
express train.

(to Paris | have | suppose | to travel | we)

4. _____ . if you didn't
commit it?

(a crime | you | to | admit)

5. Jim would be happier

(you | about it | if | not tell him)

6. If you won this match, .

(win | you | the tournament)

7. We should take some coins

(need | in case | a trolley | we | in the shop)

8. _____ .if it
were cloudy?

(go | we | to the beach)

9. We wouldn't mind your marriage

(get married | in church | you | on condition that)

10. Suppose I wanted to renovate the house,

(a hand | give me | you)

11. What would you do

(back | he | the money | not give you | if)

Exercise 5

Rewrite sentences using the second conditional

1. I don't want to buy that book so I'm not going to.

If I wanted to buy that book, I would.

2. I don't go to bed as late as you so I'm able to get up early.

3. I don't live alone, so I never get lonely.

4. I can't come because I have to help my sister with something.

5. I can't swim so I'm not going yachting with Max.

6. I am not you, but I think you should apologize!

7. They are not going to order sushi because they don't have enough money.

8. Tom has such a lot of homework that he is not going to play volleyball with us tonight.

Exercise 6

There is one mistake in each sentence. Underline it and correct it. Keep the short or long forms

If you helped me, we <u>will finish</u> in time.	would finish
I can't go out. Believe me, I wouldn't stay at home if I'm not ill.	
If my mum was younger, she studied at university.	
I can't afford this car. But I'd buy it if I have more money.	
I don't speak French. If I'd speak French, I'd live in Provence.	
If you aren't my best friend, I wouldn't tolerate your behaviour.	

Paul is unemployed. He would be happier if he founded a job)	
He doesn't want to do the exam. But he could enter university if he'd pass it.	
I don't know his phone number. I'll text him if I knew it.	
They wouldn't travel to Egypt if they can't stand hot weather.	
If I were you, I should listen to your parents.	

Section 3
Third Conditional

Exercise 1

Change the following sentences into conditional 3 sentences

1. Jane didn't follow the doctor's recommendations as a result she fell ill again.

If Jane had followed the doctor's recommendations, she wouldn't have fallen ill again.

2. He was very exhausted, only because of that he didn't think of resisting.

3. I don't believe Kate really left, she didn't take her suitcase.

4. At the Embassy party Eliza spoke English too perfectly, that's why the people took her for a foreign princess.

5. He was too nervous at the Art contest, and couldn't win the first prize.

6. All that happened because Roy didn't keep his promise.

7. Sam didn't listen to the teacher's explanation attentively, and made a lot of mistakes in his work.

8. He took part in the election campaign, because he couldn't predict all the terrible consequences of it.

9. Harker Brayton let his imagination run away with him and as a result died of horror.

10. Canterville Chase was cursed, that's why it remained uninhabited for a long time.

11. The meteorologists warned the citizens in advance of the coming cyclone that made it possible to reduce the number of deaths.

Exercise 2

Rewrite sentences using the third conditional

1. They didn't arrive on time because they took the wrong road.

2. Paul didn't get the job because he didn't have much experience.

3. We didn't go skiing last weekend because there wasn't much snow.

4. Alex didn't pass his driver's test because he didn't stop at the red light.

5. She didn't buy the suit because it didn't fit her.

6. He didn't go to school because he felt ill.

7. Anna didn't call you because she lost the phone.
8. The cake burned because mum didn't set the timer on the stove.
9. I didn't take an umbrella because I didn't know it was supposed to rain.
10. He didn't eat his supper because he wasn't hungry.

Exercise 3

Complete the conversation

Jack: United didn't play very well today.

Mark: We were awful. But if Hacker _____ (take) that easy chance, _____ . (we / win).

Jack: We didn't deserve to win. It (1) _____ . (be) pretty unfair if Rangers (2) _____ . (lose).

Mark: Hacker was dreadful. My grandmother (3) _____ . (score) if (4) _____ . (she / be) in that position.

Jack: And if Burley (5) _____ . (not / be) asleep, he (6) _____ . (not / give) a goal away.

Mark: If Johnson (7) _____ . (not / be) injured when we needed him most, (8) _____ . (it / be) different.

Jack: Yes, (9) _____ . (we / beat) them if (10) _____ . (he / be) fit.

Exercise 4

Comment on each situation using the Third Conditional

1. Rita often goes to concerts at the town hall, although not to every one. There was one on Saturday, but she didn't know about it.

Rita might have gone to the concert if she had known about it.

2. On Sunday the guests had to have their lunch inside. Unfortunately it wasn't warm enough to have it outside.

3. There was a bomb scare last Tuesday. Pauline wanted to fly to Rome,

but she wasn't able to. The airport was closed.

4. Tanya has only met Mike once, and it's possible she wouldn't recognize him. He passed her yesterday, but he had a crash-helmet on.

5. Olga has been quite busy, and she hasn't watered her plants for some time. As a result, they've died.

6. Andre likes ice hockey, but he didn't have a ticket to the game last week, so unfortunately he wasn't able to get in.

Section 4

First, Second, and Third Conditional

Exercise 1

a) Read the newspaper report “MUGGER MEETS LITTLE OLD LADY”

Jose Ramos is an experienced mugger, but he didn't know about little old English ladies. Now he does. 87-year-old Lady Vera Tucker was walking down New York's East 66th Street. She looked like an easy prey – small, grey-haired and expensively dressed, carrying a handbag over her shoulder. Ramos came up on his bicycle and grabbed the handbag. Lady Tucker hit him on the head with her umbrella, knocking him off his bicycle, and started screaming at the top of her voice. The unfortunate mugger tried to get back onto his bicycle and escape, but Lady Tucker kept hitting him. A lorry driver, hearing her screams, came and joined in the fight. Holding his head, Ramos pushed the handbag at the driver and said, “Here it is. It's over, it's over.” “The hell it's over,” said the driver. They went on fighting, and Lady Tucker went on screaming, until a policeman arrived and took Ramos prisoner. Lady Tucker refused medical help, saying that she felt fine. But she did allow the policeman to take her arm and escort her home.

b) Complete the sentences:

1. If the mugger _____ (know) what Lady Tucker was like, he _____ .
2. If Lady Tucker _____ (not/ hit) the mugger, _____ .
3. _____, the lorry driver _____ (may not/ come).
4. _____, the mugger _____. (get back) on his bicycle.
5. _____. bicycle, he _____. (can/ get away).
6. _____ if she (not/ keep) screaming.
7. If Lady Tucker _____. (be) an ordinary old lady, the mugger might _____ .

c) Answer the question:

What would you have done if you had been the lady/ the mugger/ the lorry driver?

Exercise 2

Match the beginnings of the sentences with the endings. Complete the sentences

1. If he calls	a) ...would he come to see us more often?
2. If Bob were not tired	b) ...I'll tell him to ring back.
3. He will visit his aunt in the Crimea	c) ...if Mike takes part in the music contest.
4. If everything goes well	d. ...if she were here?
5. If Kate were more attentive	e. ...he would necessarily go with us.
6. Would you agree	f. ...if you were asked to help them?
7. Will Mary go to the country	g. ...she would make less mistakes in her tests.
8. What would you tell Ann	h. ...Andrew will finish his work on time.
9. It will be very unexpected	i. ...if it rains tomorrow?
10. If Tom had more free time	j. ...if he has his vacations in June.

Exercise 3

Paraphrase the following as conditional sentences

1) John didn't leave early so he didn't get there on time.

If John had left earlier he would have got there on time.

2) She uses factor 12 suntan lotion as she gets sunburnt easily.

If ...

3) You'll have trouble selling your house if you're not prepared to accept a lower offer.

Unless ...

4) You need to study to pass his exam.

Unless ...

5) More tickets were sold, that is why the concert wasn't cancelled.

If ...

6) When the economy is booming, everyone seems to benefit.

Providing ...

7) Penniless students in large cities try to save money by living in squats.

But for ...

8) He was selected for a top job, which brought him into the public eye.

But for ...

9) You told me about Sue's hair, I noticed its unusual colour.

Unless ...

10) Charlotte hoped for a quiet divorce without dispute. But her husband wanted to battle it out.

If ...

11) Since they take part in a dangerous sport, they are assumed to bear all the consequences.

Providing ...

12) The Wall street Journal ran the story about the Fedders, John Fedder was forced to resign.

If ...

Exercise 4

Paraphrase the following as conditional sentences

1) The older children all worked and contributed their money to the household.

If the older children hadn't worked, they wouldn't have contributed their money to the household.

2) The court accepted John's plea and warded 25% of the proceeds.

If ...

3) In Italy the laws of criminal negligence apply. The cases of riders' death are always investigated.

If in England ...

4) The accident on the railway happened when the children were playing chicken daring each other to cross in front of the train.

If ...

5) People's perception of the risks they run engaged in everyday activities

is quite low, and this often leads to inexplicable acts of sheer folly.

Unless ..., if ...

6) Someone had built a bump into the most critical point on the TT course and a disgusting fatal accident ensued.

Unless ...

7) I have a splitting headache because I had a sleepless night.

If ...

8) The boy is shivering. He isn't quite well.

If ...

9) I can't knit another sweater as I've got no more wool.

Unless ...

10) Will you do it for me if I ask you?

If ...

11) He is beside himself with excitement, that is why he is speaking in a loud voice.

If ...

12) The ground was very soft. My horse didn't win.

Unless ...

13) She didn't listen to my directions. She turned down the wrong street.

If ...

14) With a bit more help, I would have finished it on time.

If ...

Exercise 5

Paraphrase the following as conditional sentences

1) I'm sure they'd really enjoy going to Greece on holiday, but they just can't afford it.

If they could afford going to Greece on holiday, they'd really enjoy it.

2) I'm glad you didn't talk Matthew into doing it. He would have been furious.

If ...

3) I think Alison would apply for the job) She should make a very good managing director.

If ...

4) The problem is that she doesn't work very hard. I know that she could do really well.

If ...

5) We are lucky it's sunny today. It would be horrible sitting out here otherwise.

Unless ...

6) He will not be able to live on his own without the help of his neighbours.

If ...

7) I hope those refugees are not deported, but I think they will be. They may be imprisoned or even executed.

If ...

8) It's a good job you brought all those tables and chairs in from outside last night. The rain would have ruined them.

Unless ...

9) Larry should have told her the truth. I'm sure she would have forgiven him.

If ...

10) Without the help of the Red Cross doctors, many more would have died.

But for ...

11) With luck, we'll finish the puzzle by the end of today.

If ...

12) He is not sensible, or he will be working for this club)

Unless ...

Exercise 6

Paraphrase the following in as many ways as possible using the words from the list below

<p><i>Only if, as long as, unless, providing, on condition that, if, but for, otherwise</i></p>

1. Should you go to Rome, you must see the Colosseum.

If you go to Rome, you must see the Colosseum.

Providing you go to Rome, you must see the Colosseum.

Unless you go to Rome, you won't see the Colosseum.

2. You can swim but there must be an adult with you.
3. Drive carefully so that you won't have an accident.
4. He will get a bonus if productivity increases.
5. I'll lend you the money, but you must pay me back soon.
6. My parents are so tight-fisted, I scarcely have any pocket money.
7. Without her help the whole campaign for women's rights would be in jeopardy.
8. He was driving very fast because he was ignorant of the fact that there was a speed limit.
9. There is no opposition, we shall hold the meeting here.
10. If the neighbours don't stop shouting, I'll call the police.

Exercise 7

Paraphrase the sentences as conditional ones, using "but for +"

1. The weather was nasty, we didn't feel like going to the country.
But for the nasty weather we would have gone to the country.
2. Financial problems can lead to stress within family and violence between family members.
3. John Fedder thought no one would notice an obscure hearing in a small courtroom. The Wall Street Journal sent a reporter to write the story about the divorce.
4. He had his lucky charm that day, he thinks it prevented the crash.
5. The negligence of the captain endangered the lives of the passengers and crew.
6. The next car down the road changed the situation. It hit me. I was tossed across the road and scrambled up on to the verge. I knew my leg was broken.
7. He was driving very fast because he was ignorant of the fact that there was a speed limit.
8. Because of continual price increases, the value of the pound has fallen in recent years.

9. The Chernobyl accident has damaged the credibility of the nuclear power industry.

10. The bank didn't consider him creditworthy because he was irresponsible with money.

11. Seventy men at the factory were made redundant because of falling demand for our products.

12. The darkness was so complete he couldn't distinguish a thing.

13. Many people try to cover a multitude of smaller debts by taking our large loans which they cannot afford to repay. Often there is a problem of ignorance.

14. A boy of fourteen came to the bank with high-denomination notes of no legal tender in their country of origin. The cashiers were negligent and exchanged their notes at their face value at the current exchange rate. The bank kissed good-bye to a lot of money, and several cashiers had their carriers damaged.

15. Ian Stenson has walked out on his wife, Janice, who won \$ 500,000 on the pools.

16. Consumer credit affects people, unable to cope with repayments and interest on loans and plastic-card shipping. People have lost their houses, their marriages have broken up, they suffer from stress.

Section 5
Mixed Conditionals

Exercise 1

Paraphrase the following as mixed conditional sentences as in the example

1. He is not an honest person so he didn't tell the truth.
If he were an honest person, he would have told the truth.
2. They were awake all night so they are tired now.
3. You didn't tell me earlier so we are not going to the cinema tonight.
4. She didn't cancel the milk so the milkman keeps delivering it.
5. They were painting the house all day so they are covered in paint now.
6. She didn't do her homework so she's in trouble with her teacher.
7. She is so disorganised that she missed the deadline.
8. He doesn't take his job seriously so he wasn't promoted.
9. As he grew up in the province, the capital city has a very special allure for him.
10. He had a head-on collision yesterday. You know him. He finds the thrill of driving at high speed irresistible.
11. The riders' repeated and strenuous attempts were suppressed, they didn't acquire power, and that is why they ride on the organizers' terms.
12. We didn't phone the rescue service. That's why we're still stranded on the motorway.
13. I didn't meet the right person. That's why I'm not married yet.

Exercise 2

Complete the following sentences using your own ideas

1. If I were you, _____ .
2. If you had listened to your parents, _____ .
3. If Anna had a mobile phone, _____ .
4. If she had married him, _____ .
5. If Jack had entered the university, _____ .
6. If you were more attentive, _____ .
7. If I had worked harder at school, _____ .

8. She I would have a better job now if _____.
9. We wouldn't be lost if _____.
10. You would be ill now if _____.

Exercise 3

Match the sentences

I might be on the slopes right now	if I had studied better
I would be a millionaire now	if I had invested in ABC Plumbing.
We wouldn't be lost	if I wasn't in the middle of another meeting
We would have sacked him months ago	if we didn't trust him
I would have been happy to help you	she wouldn't have travelled by boat.
I would have got my driving license	if you had asked the direction.
If she wasn't afraid of flying	if I had learned to ski

Exercise 4

Complete the following sentences using your own ideas

1. If I hadn't met my wife in America, _____.
2. If I had more free time, _____.
3. If he'd earned more money last year, _____.
4. If Anna and Nick had got married 3 years earlier, _____.
5. If you hadn't forgot to lock her apartment, _____.
6. If I weren't quitting my job in two weeks, _____.
7. If Nick had applied for this job, _____.
8. If Don's sisters weren't going to the theater, _____.
9. If you had recorded the show last night, _____.

Exercise 5

Choose the correct sentence

1. Anita is lazy. She failed a test last week.
 - a) If you weren't so lazy, you would have passed that test.
 - b) If you hadn't been so lazy, you would pass that test.
 - c) If you weren't so lazy, you would pass that test.
2. James overslept. He is late.
 - a) If he hadn't overslept, he would be on time.
 - b) If he didn't oversleep, he would have been on time.
 - c) If he hadn't overslept, he would have been on time.
3. Mark is hungry. He didn't have breakfast.
 - a) He wouldn't have been hungry if he had breakfast.
 - b) He wouldn't be hungry if he had had breakfast.
 - c) He won't be hungry if he had breakfast.
4. Max has a lot of money. He has won a lottery lately.

He won't be rich if he won a lottery.

He wouldn't be rich if he hadn't won a lottery.

He wouldn't have been rich if he didn't win a lottery.
5. Anna didn't take English in high school. She doesn't have many job opportunities now.
 - a) She would have had more job opportunities if she took English in high school.
 - b) She will have more job opportunities if she took English in high school.
 - c) She would have more job opportunities if she had taken English in high school.
6. Peter doesn't speak French. He couldn't translate that letter for you.
 - a) If Peter spoke French, he could have translated that letter for you.
 - b) If Peter had spoken French, he could translated that letter for you.
 - c) If Peter would speak French, he could translate that letter for you.

Exercise 6

Rewrite the following mixed conditional sentences

1. She isn't at the meeting because she wasn't told about it.
2. I didn't apply for the job) I don't want to work there.

3. He didn't take his job seriously. He's unemployed now.
4. He didn't train every day. He won't win the race.
5. I didn't warn me. Now I'm in a difficult situation.
6. I don't know him very well, so I didn't give him any advice.

Exercise 7

For each question, choose a letter (A-H) for the correct sentence ending

If we'd left the house earlier,

If I'd gone to bed at my normal time, _____ .

If I had more money, _____ .

If Sheila studied more, _____ .

If the pitch was in better condition, _____ .

If my parents weren't so strict, _____ .

If the plane tickets were a little cheaper, _____ .

If I hadn't gone into Celia's store to buy a coat, _____ .

- a) I wouldn't be married to her now
- b) my eyes wouldn't be so red and tired today
- c) we wouldn't be so late
- d. my sister might have been able to go to that party
- e. I would have considered coming to visit you
- f. I wouldn't have asked the bank for a loan
- g. she could've gone to a better college
- h. the match could have taken place last night

Section 6
If only / I wish

Exercise 1

Say what you or someone else wish in these situations

1. Jake is a young man from the North of England. He lives in London now. He knows very few people, lives in a very small room, and sometimes gets homesick.

He wishes he knew more people. He wishes he lived in a larger room. Sometimes he wishes he were back home.

2. It is night. You are alone at a bus stop on a dark road. The bus hasn't come yet.

3. No one knows when the war is going to end. They are all tired of it.

4. Tim is not tall enough to look through the keyhole.

5. Tom is not rich enough to do all the things he wants to do.

6. Prisoner Z 3030 hates prison. He isn't in London but he often dreams of it.

7. Another thing he dreams of is his own private bathroom. Naturally he hasn't got one in prison.

8. Prisoner Z 3030 is a very clean and tidy man. He is in an old and dirty prison and he knows it will always be like this.

9. The Government might tear the prison down someday. No one really knows, but Prisoner Z 3030 sometimes thinks about it and what he wants them to do to the prison in the future.

10. For goodness' sake Why don't you turn the volume down? I can't hear myself think.

Exercise 2

Paraphrase the sentences as in the example

1. You felt sick and you missed your friend's birthday party.

If only/ I wish I hadn't felt sick. If I hadn't felt sick, I wouldn't have missed my friend's birthday party.

2. You weren't offered the job because you weren't qualified.

3. You are not a senior staff member so you can't use the car park.

4. You enjoy playing tennis but you have twisted your ankle.

5. As he works in the city centre but lives outside, he has to commute to work every day.

6. There is a chemical factory in Flixborough. The inhabitants of the town were exposed to deadly fumes from the factory explosion.

7. It's only reasonable that you should secure your baby safely in the rear seat. I'll be worrying in case you don't do it.

8. My patients take advantage of me. They come with problems to which solutions are political and not medical. I can not prescribe jobs or better houses, or better relationships. Just a few patients can create a mountain of hassles. I'm over-committed and over-tired.

9. Three days after I was admitted to hospital, my wife went into a different hospital and had our second baby.

10. Why did I listen to John? He always tells lies.

Exercise 3

Complete the situations. Express your wish or regret using the expression "If only..."

1. Ann is playing her music very loudly. If only she _____!

If only she turned it down!

2. Yesterday we saw an expensive volume of Shakespeare's poems at the book store. But unfortunately we didn't have enough money. If only we _____.

3. Ann has a fine brain. She can be top of the class, but she is very lazy. If only she _____.

4. Last night my brother came home very late. He woke me up. If only my brother _____.

5. I am very sleepy today. Last night I went to bed very late. If only I _____!

6. We have troublesome neighbours. They often have noisy parties. If only our neighbours _____!

7. Jane forgot to send the telegram yesterday, so our friends were not met at the station. If only Jane _____.

8. Mike was very rude yesterday and he didn't apologize for his behaviour. If only Mike _____.

9. My sister and her husband want to buy a new car, but they don't have money. If only they _____.

10. We wanted to spend our holidays at the seaside, but instead we spent the holidays in the country. If only we _____.

11. The weather is nasty. It is pouring with rain. If only it _____.

Exercise 4

Rewrite the following sentences

1. Clare has caught a bad cold - yesterday she went out in the rain without an umbrella)

I wish/ If only I hadn't gone out in the rain without an umbrella)

2. Joe has got very bad sunburn - yesterday he stayed in the sun for long.

I

3. He's got an awful stomachache - yesterday he ate a lot.

I

4. Lewis hurt his leg in a car crash - yesterday he didn't drive carefully.

I

5. Sue has hurt her back - yesterday she lifted a heavy table on her own.

I

Exercise 5

Complete what the speaker says.

1. I'm so shy.

I wish _____

2. I don't know what to say to people.

3. I find it so difficult to make friends.

4. I'm not good-looking.

5. My ears are so big. If only

Exercise 6

What would you say? Use "I wish.../ If only..."

1. You'd like the baby to stop crying because you're trying to sleep.

2. It's a pity you can't swim.

3. You don't like it when Jack leaves the door open.

4. You have to work tomorrow but you'd like to stay in bed.

5. You would like people to stop fighting.

6. You're sorry you didn't bring your camera)

7. It's a pity you didn't work harder during the term.

8. You're sorry you didn't get a ticket for the concert.

Exercise 7

Complete the sentences with the appropriate verb forms

1. [Wish] I wish I (buy) _____ my own clothes!

2. [Regret] I wish I (not / use up) _____ my mobile phone credit on such stupid calls last week.

3. [Regret] I wish I (see) _____ Tina at the party but her parents grounded her.

4. [Wish] If only my parents (let) _____ me move into my own flat!

5. [Wish] I wish my parents (not/ sit) _____ behind me like the police when I surf on the net.

6. [Regret] If only I (not/ talk) _____ about my new friend!

7. [Wish] I wish my parents (understand) _____ my homework is more important than tidying my bedroom.

8. [Wish] I wish I (have to) _____ tidy my room!

Exercise 8

Complete the following sentences using your own ideas

1. I wish I _____ to him yesterday.

2. I need help badly. If only you _____ help me.

3. My old car often breaks down. I wish I _____ a new car.

4. He didn't pass the exam. If only he _____ hard.

5. She was absent. I wish she _____ the conference.

6. What a beautiful house! I wish I _____ a house like this one.

7. I wish I _____ rich. I would buy a farm and enjoy the calm of the countryside.

8. They had that bad accident because they were careless. If only they _____ more careful.

9. We saw the film. I wish you _____ it with us. It was an amazing evening.

10. I like traveling around the world. If only I _____ time to realize my dream.

Part 2
MODALS

Section 1
Ability

Exercise 1

Put in *can, can't, could or couldn't*. If none of the variants is possible, use *be able to* in the correct tense

1. He _____ arrive at the business conference on time, even after missing the bus, so he was delighted.
2. I _____ lift this bag - it's too heavy! Will you help me?
3. I _____ open this door! I think it's stuck.
4. I _____ drive a car until I was 41. Then I moved to the countryside, so I had to learn.
5. I can't believe she _____ speak five languages, including Japanese.
6. Peter _____ make it to our meeting after all. He's stuck in the traffic jam.
7. I _____ understand the rule we had to read for homework. It was so confusing.
8. _____ you swim when you were 9?
9. I searched for your letter for ages. luckily I _____ find it in the end.
10. James _____ speak Chinese when he lived in China, but he's forgotten most of it now.

Exercise 2

Select the best variant

1. 8 years ago, I _____ play the piano.
 - A) will be able to
 - B) can
 - C) could
2. I want to _____ to draw.
 - A) will be able to

- B) can
- C) could

3. In spite of physical disability, these guys _____ learn to play sports again.

- A) can
- B) could
- C) managed to

4. They _____ win the National Championship.

- A) can't
- B) couldn't
- C) will be able to

5. I read the rule three times, but I _____ understand it.

- A) can
- B) couldn't
- C) will be able to

6. John _____ play tennis really well. (He's champion of his club)

- A) will be able to
- B) can
- C) could

7. Unfortunately, I really _____ sing at all. No-one in my family is musical either.

- A) can't
- B) couldn't
- C) will be able to

8. Mark _____ play the piano when he was only ten.

- A) can
- B) couldn't
- C) will be able to

Necessity, Obligation, and Prohibition

Exercise 3

Select the best variant.

1. It's late. I _____ to go.

- a) have to
- b) should
- c) might
- d) mustn't

2. You _____ be horrible to your brother. It makes him very sad.

- a) have to
- b) mustn't
- c) shouldn't
- d) must

3. It's not obligatory to take a tie. You _____ wear one.
shouldn't

- a) mustn't
- b) have to
- c) don't have to
- d) shouldn't

4. You _____ do your project on Saturday morning. That way you
have the rest of the week-end free.

- a) must
- b) should
- c) shouldn't
- d) must

5. Slow down or we're going to have an accident. You _____ drive so
fast.

shouldn't

- a) ought to
- b) oughtn't to
- c) should
- d) shouldn't

6. I _____ call the electrician and get that light fixed.

- a) must
- b) should
- c) ought to
- d) might

7. You _____ have a licence to cycle on the roads.

- a) mustn't
- b) shouldn't
- c) don't have to
- d) can't

8. If you go sailing, you _____ wear a life jacket. The sea is very dangerous.

- a) might
- b) should
- c) must
- d) mustn't

Exercise 4

Put in *can, can't, must, mustn't, have to, don't have to or couldn't.*

Mind the verb forms

1. I'd love to come to the theatre but I _____ hand in this assignment tomorrow.
2. You _____ tease your brother again! Do you get it?
3. You _____ memorise the whole thing. Just try to remember the key points.
4. The hostel is totally vegetarian. You _____ cook or eat meat there.
5. You _____ fill in the form and attach a photo.
6. Liquids _____ be in 100ml containers and in a closed plastic bag.
7. You _____ walk on grass.
8. You _____ park your car here for a maximum of 20 minutes.
9. I _____ stop smoking!
10. He _____ to wear a uniform to school.
11. You _____ play here – it's dangerous!
12. You _____ go out tonight. You've got homework.

Exercise 5

Rephrase the following sentences using modal verbs of obligation

1. You're allowed to take an hour for lunch.
2. He mustn't eat peanuts. He's allergic to nuts.
3. It is necessary that I take a taxi. I'm late.

4. It's not necessary to go to school on Saturdays.
5. It's obligatory for all drivers to have a driving licence.
6. It's compulsory for Peter to learn Spanish.
7. It's not obligatory for customers to go on the trips organized by the hotel.
8. Passengers aren't allowed to smoke in this compartment.
9. It 's necessary to book in advance.
10. It's essential to have a visa to travel to India)
11. It's not necessary for you to shout. I can hear you perfectly well.
12. It is obligatory that you stop when the traffic light turns red.

Probability, Possibility, and Logical Assumptions

Exercise 6

Fill in *must + infinitive* or *must + have + past participle*.

1. When I got up this morning, the kitchen was clean. Kate _____ (tidy) it before she went to bed last night.
2. If you haven't eaten all day, you _____ (be) hungry.
3. All my plants _____ (be) dead! I forgot to water them before I went on holiday.
4. You _____ (practise) a lot before you play that piece. It was really good.
5. Andrea couldn't find her purse. She thought she _____ (leave) it at the office.
6. There's litter all over my garden! A fox _____ (get into) it.
7. Oh no, I don't have my keys! I _____ (leave) them in the taxi cab)
8. Where are my glasses? I saw it earlier, so it _____ (be) in this room.

9. It _____ (be) cold outside. That woman in the street is wearing a coat and a hat.

10. David _____ (eat) all the biscuits! There is nothing left.

11. John has a huge library in her house. He _____ (love) reading.

12. Max always does really well on exams. He _____ (study) a lot.

Exercise 6

Complete the sentences below using modal verbs

1. I'm sure he is here - I can see his car in front of the building.

He _____ be here. I can see his car in front of the building.

2. They told me to prepare the project by tomorrow but it's almost impossible to have it done so fast.

I _____ finish it by tomorrow if I stay at work all night, but I'm not sure.

3. Someone is knocking on the door. I'm sure it's my brother – he promised to come today.

Someone is knocking on the door. It _____ be my brother – he promised to come today.

4. They're coming this week but I don't know which day.

They _____ be coming tomorrow.

5. You got the job? That's great. I'm sure you're delighted.

You got the job? That's great. You _____ be delighted.

6. I'm not sure I'm going to pass the exam. I don't feel very confident.

I _____ pass the exam. I don't feel very confident.

7. Someone told me that Mark was in Mexico but I saw him yesterday so I'm sure he's not abroad.

Mark _____ be abroad.

8. I've bought a lottery ticket. There's a chance I'll become a millionaire!

I _____ become a millionaire!

9. My key's not in my pocket or on my desk so I'm sure it's in the drawer.

My key's not in my pocket or on my desk so it _____ be in the drawer.

10. I'm sure she doesn't speak French very well - she's only lived in Paris for a few weeks.

She _____ speak French very well. She's only lived in Paris for a few weeks.

Exercise 6

Select the best variant

1. Our son promised to clean his room, but it is still messy. He

_____ .

- a) cannot clean it.
- b) can't clean it.
- c) couldn't have cleaned it.
- d) couldn't to have cleaned it.

2. The hockey player's injury kept him out of the Stanley Cup Playoffs.

He _____ .

- a) must have been disappointing.
- b) might have been disappointed.
- c) must have been disappointment.
- d) must have been disappointed.

3. Look! Our car isn't in the driveway! Somebody

_____ .

- a) could have stolen it.
- b) must be stealing it.
- c) might have stolen it.
- d) must have stolen it.

4. Paul's class starts at 8:30. It's 8:45 and he's not here yet. He

_____ .

- a) might have missed the bus.
- b) must have missed the bus.
- c) must be sick.
- d) must have been sick.

5. Betty said she was hungry, but she didn't eat very much after all. She

_____ .

- a) can't like the food.

- b) couldn't have been hungry.
 c) couldn't have liked the food.
 d) couldn't like the food.
6. My friend promised to pick me up at 7:00. It's now 7:25 and I don't see him. He _____ .
 a) might have forgotten.
 b) might be forgetting.
 c) might forget.
 d) must have forgotten.
7. I don't know why he hasn't called me back. He _____ .
 a) might forget my number.
 b) might have forgotten my number.
 c) must have forgotten my number.
 d) might be forgetting my number.
8. The twins have guilty expressions on their faces. They _____ .
 a) might do something naughty.
 b) must have done something naughty.
 c) must do something naughty.
 d) might have done something naughty.
9. My white shirt now has green streaks in it. I _____ .
 a) must to wash it properly.
 b) must not have not washed it properly.
 c) can't have washed it properly.
 d) can't wash it properly.

Permission

Exercise 1

Rephrase using 'be allowed to'.

1. We could go to any place in the mall we wanted to.
2. Both staff and students could use the gym.
3. You can not study in the library after 6 pm.

4. You can not use your calculator on your math's exam.
5. You can go as soon as you have finished your exam.
6. Can I leave early?

Exercise 2

Fill in: can, may, might, could, be allowed to in the correct forms. Two or more variants might be possible in some sentences

1. _____ you give me hand with this task? I can't get it.
2. I'm sorry, you _____ go backstage without a pass.
3. You _____ go to school dressed like that, young lady!
4. Mom _____ I go with Tom to the school play?
5. _____ we _____ smoke in here?
6. _____ you lend me your pen please? I left mine at home.
7. Waiter, _____ I trouble you for a glass of water please?
8. Hello, _____ I speak to the manager please?

Exercise 3

Choose the best variant

1. _____ I use a calculator on the test?
A) Could
B) May
C) Should
2. _____ I wear shorts?
A) Could
B) Can
C) Should
3. You _____ sit here, the seat is free.
A) can
B) could
C) should
4. You _____ drive in this country unless you are over eighteen.
A) can not
B) could not
C) may not

5. You ____ use your phone in class.
A) mustn't
B) could not
C) may not
6. ____ I ask a question?
A) May
B) Can
C) Should
7. The rules say that you ____ only invite one guest to the club)
A) must
B) could
C) can
8. There's a lot of noise coming from outside. ____ I close the window?
A) must
B) could
C) should

Requests, Offers, and Suggestions

Exercise 1

Transform orders into polite requests

1. Give me the salt.
2. Turn off the radio.
3. Buy me an ice-cream.
4. Help me with the project.
5. Open the window.
6. Bring me my bill.
7. Call the manager.
8. Tell him to call me back.

Exercise 2

Use one word to fill the gaps

1. Can I _____ you something to drink?
2. _____ you be free for lunch on Sunday?

3. Would you _____ if I open the window?
4. You _____ carry this for me, could you?
5. Would you like _____ go skating with us?
6. Can I _____ you a hand?
7. _____ you possibly lend me a pencil, please?

Exercise 3

Ask for permission

1. You want to drink.
2. You want to have more cookies.
3. You want to be helped with your home assignment.
4. You want to use bathroom in your friend's house.
5. You need to borrow a calculator on an exam.
6. You want to have everybody's attention.

Exercise 4

Use 'would' to make your request more polite

1. Please, ask her to call me back.
2. Can you show me that dress?
3. Can you post this letter for me?
4. Will you give him this note?
5. Can you please be quiet?
6. Will you stop asking me to do anything for you?

Exercise 5

Rephrase the following sentences using "do you mind".

1. Can I turn off the radio?
2. Please, don't park in front of my garage.
3. Can you give me a hand with this?
4. Is it ok if i open the window?
5. Can you please look this over for me?
6. Is it ok if we take a break?
7. Can you please take a photo of us?
8. Can I take your car, Jack?

9. Please keep this in secret.
10. Can I use your mobile phone?

Advice and Criticism

Exercise 1

Choose the correct option for each sentence. Both may be possible

1. People should/ ought to be polite at all times.
2. People shouldn't/ ought to not test medicine on animals.
3. Drivers should to have/should have passed their driving test before they drive without an instructor.
4. You should/have to get more sleep.
5. You ought not to/mustn't drink so much alcohol. It is bad for your health.
6. He should not/ could not have told her what I said. It was a secret.
7. They ought not to/mustn't have sold the house without telling him first.
8. You can be/**musn't be** really annoying, you know!

Exercise 2

Choose the best variant for each sentence

1. A: I'm so hot. B: You _____ your coat!
 - a) should take off
 - b) should put on
 - c) should to take off
2. I'm going to visit your city. Where _____ if I want to go shopping?
 - a) should I go
 - b) ought to I go
 - c) I should go
3. It's raining and I don't want to get my suit wet. I _____ an umbrella
 - a) had better not bring
 - b) had better to bring
 - c) had better bring

4. The airline only allows two pieces of luggage. You _____ pack too much or you will have to take it out at the airport!

- a) better not
- b) had not better
- c) had better not

5. Please help, doctor. My baby doesn't sleep well. What _____ ?

- a) must I do
- b) had I better do
- c) should I do

6. Jane loves cookies, but he _____ too much or she will get fat.

- a) can't eat
- b) should eat not
- c) shouldn't eat

7. A: I think that the grade my teacher gave me on my test is wrong.

B: Really? You _____ to her after class today.

- a) ought to talk
- b) should to talk
- c) need to

Exercise 3

Fill in the gaps

1. It's a great country. You _____ visit it some day.

2. _____ I ask Tony to help us?

3. If he wants to buy an apartment, he _____ consult a good real estate agent.

4. You _____ come here again, or I'll report you to the police!

5. Children _____ drink too much cola)

6. She _____ be punished for her terrible attitude to people.

7. I _____ harder for the test. It was very difficult, and I didn't pass it.

8. I _____ write a report tonight, but I have a bad headache. I think I'll go for a walk instead.

Exercise 4

Rephrase using modals

1. I think that vegetables are very useful for children.
2. His car broke down again. It is a good idea to buy a new car.
3. Spain is a beautiful country. I recommend visiting it.
4. Please don't call him tomorrow.
5. It is eleven o'clock. It is not ok that you are not sleeping.
6. It is a bad idea to smoke in the room. Now I will have to air it.
7. I don't want them to stay here.
8. Don't you think we need to tell Alex about this problem?

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Навчальне видання

МЕТОДИЧНІ ВКАЗІВКИ

Розвиток мовних компетенцій у студентів-соціологів
1 і 2 курсів для самостійної роботи

Development of language competencies in sociology students
of 1 and 2 courses for independent work

Англійською та українською мовами

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