

improved greatly, with patient satisfaction rising from 39,5 % in 2003 to 75,9 % in 2020.

In general Healthcare in Turkey is good and Turkey needs more medical tourists.

Hasan Donmez, Turkey

The research adviser: Dmytryk Alina Yuriivna

National Technical University

“Kharkiv Polytechnic Institute”

TURKISH HIGHER EDUCATION SYSTEM

The education system in Turkey is under close scrutiny by the state. To date, significant investments are being made in the country's educational institutions, and state-of-the-art equipment is being purchased for them.

All universities in the country operate under the direction of a special Council. This body was introduced at the legislative level in November 1981. It is quite attractive to receive higher education in Turkey for Russian students. Diplomas of universities of this country are quoted in Europe. Moreover, those who became students in Turkey can easily continue their studies in another country. This allows the European system of credit transfer units. In other respects, higher education in Turkey for Russians is similar to that in the homeland.

These are the programs: bachelor's degree (6 years for medical specialties and 4 years for all others); master's degree (two-year period); doctoral studies (four-year period). The academic year begins at a Turkish university in September and ends in June. However, different universities have the right to make their own amendments to the curriculum.

Higher education in Turkey is an after-school acquisition of knowledge. There are 103 public and 73 private students in the country. There are other higher education institutions. These are military and police academies, as well as colleges. In order to enter a university and get a bachelor's degree there, a young person will need to

present a high school diploma. An additional condition is the passing of national entrance exams, which are organized centrally. The success of the entrant's admission to the chosen university will depend on the number of points scored. Some technical universities, such as Istanbul and the Middle East, run internal entrance exams to select students. Some faculties accept young people who have graduated from secondary vocational schools. In this case, the profile of previously received training is taken into account. Turkey's higher education system can be considered elitist, as it allows low- and middle-class classes to improve their living standards and social status.

There are always a lot of people who want to become university students. But the state is not working to expand the university system. This is due to the lack of a sufficient number of highly qualified teaching staff and unwillingness to reduce the level of education. Is it possible to become a student of a Turkish university for a foreigner? Yes, such an income will not be something supernatural. To achieve this goal it is enough to choose a university and get acquainted with its requirements for foreign students, which each university develops independently. They will indicate the deadline for submission of applications and a list of necessary documents for submission to the selection committee. Then, depending on the requirements, you will need to pass exams at the selected university and score the required number of points.

Huseyin Turegun, Turkey

The research adviser: N.O. Kartun

National Technical University

«Kharkiv Polytechnic Institute»

THE DEVELOPMENT OF SCIENCE IN TURKEY

Reform movements in the Ottoman Empire began with the opening of military schools and initiated the development of Ottoman science.